

## Result certificate #050776:

Sample

Sample: 14-23808 Name: Darleyfalls All Zet To Do It Breed: Border Collie Microchip: 981000004416756 Reg. number: DK00418/2014 Date of birth: 20.01.2014 Sex: female Date received: 03.09.2014 Sample type: buccal swab Detection of c.1640T>C mutation in RYR1 gene causing malignant hypertermia after exposure to a chemical trigger in different dog breeds by DNA sequencing

Customer Jane Elene Christensen Ibsensvej 59 2630 Taastrup Denmark

## Result: Mutation was not detected (N/N)

## Explanation

Presence or absence of c.1640T>C mutation in RYR1 gene causing malignant hypertermia (MH), which develops after exposure to a chemical trigger, was tested. MH is a severe complication during the general anaesthesia that can be even fatal. MH is a pharmacogenetic disease of skeletal muscles characterized by hypercapnia, tachycardia and hyperthermia, which occur in response to some chemical drugs, in this case anaesthetics. The affected dogs have no clinical symptoms unless they are exposed to these drugs inducing this condition.

Mutation that causes MH is inherited as an autosomal dominant trait. Only one copy of the mutated gene is sufficient for development of clinical signs (result N/P (negative / positive) or P/P (positive / positive)). With regard to the fact that affected animals are without clinical signs, provided they are not exposed to the trigger substance, some animals can live their whole lives without diagnosing the disposition for MH. In case of affected animal the risk of transfer to the offsprings is 50%.

Method: SOP107

Report date: 11.09.2014 Responsible person: Mgr. Martina Šafrová, Laboratory Manager

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Genomia s.r.o, Janáčkova 51, 32300 Plzeň, Czech Republic www.genomia.cz, laborator@genomia.cz, tel: +420 373 749 999